

## Geography Knowledge and Skills Progression EYFS & Key Stage 1

|      | <b>Locational Knowledge</b><br>(Know where)   | <b>Place Knowledge</b><br>(Know what it is like)   | <b>Human Geography</b><br>(Know that – man-made)  | Physical<br>Geography<br>(Know that-<br>natural) | Skills and<br>Fieldwork<br>(Applying into<br>a practical<br>context)   |
|------|---|--|---|--|--|
| EYFS | <ul> <li>To comment and ask<br/>questions about their<br/>familiar world such as the<br/>place where they live</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>To know about<br/>similarities and<br/>differences in<br/>relation to places</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>To be able to talk about<br/>own immediate environm<br/>environments might vary</li> </ul> | ent and how                                      | <ul> <li>To know<br/>how to<br/>use<br/>fieldwork<br/>skills (E.g.<br/>google<br/>maps) to<br/>comment<br/>and ask<br/>questions<br/>about<br/>their<br/>familiar<br/>world<br/>such as<br/>the place<br/>where<br/>they live</li> </ul> |

| 4      | Splendid Skies            |   |   | 5   | • To know which is<br>the hottest and<br>coldest season in the<br>UK  |   |
|--------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Year 1 | Paws, Claws &<br>Whiskers | • To Know the names of the<br>four countries that make up<br>the UK and name the three<br>main seas that surround the<br>UK |   | • To know the main<br>differences between<br>city, town and village |   | <ul> <li>To know their<br/>address, including<br/>postcode</li> <li>Know which is N,<br/>E, S and W on a<br/>compass</li> </ul> |
|        | Moon Zoom                 | • To know where the equator, North<br>Pole and South Pole are on a globe  | • To know features of hot<br>and cold places in the world |   |   | <ul> <li>To know<br/>the location<br/>of the<br/>Northern<br/>Hemisphere,<br/>Southern<br/>Hemisphere</li> </ul>                |
| Year 2 | Street Detectives         |   |   | living in a city or village.  | <ul> <li>To know how to<br/>refer to: key physical<br/>features using basic<br/>geographical<br/>vocabulary</li> <li>To know how to<br/>refer to: key human<br/>features using basic<br/>geographical<br/>vocabulary</li> </ul> |   |

|  | Explorers | <ul> <li>To know the names of and locate the seven continents of the world</li> <li>To know the names of and locate the five oceans of the world</li> <li>To know the name of and locate the four capital cities of England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland</li> </ul> | • To know the main<br>differences between a place<br>in England and that of a<br>small place in a non-<br>European country |  |  | • To know and use<br>the terminologies:<br>left and right;<br>below, next to in<br>relation to N, E, S,<br>W. |
|--|-----------|--|--|--|--|---|
|--|-----------|--|--|--|--|---|

## Geography Knowledge and Skills Progression Lower Key Stage 2

|      |              | <b>Locational Knowledge</b><br>(Know where)  | <b>Place Knowledge</b><br>(Know what it is like)   | <b>Human Geography</b><br>(Know that – man-made)  | Physical<br>Geography<br>(Know that-<br>natural)   | Skills and<br>Fieldwork<br>(Applying into<br>a practical<br>context)                            |
|------|--------------|--|--|---|--|---|
| Year | Tribal Tales |  | • To know the main<br>differences between a<br>place in England and that<br>of a place in a European<br>country. Summer 2? | • To know the types of<br>settlements and land use<br>across The Ages in<br>Prehistoric Britain | • To know how<br>natural resources<br>were used in the<br>Stone ages e.g.<br>energy, food,<br>minerals, water. | <ul> <li>To know<br/>what<br/>most<br/>ordnance<br/>survey<br/>symbols<br/>stand for</li> </ul> |
| ω    | Tremors      | <ul> <li>To know the location of countries in Europe.</li> <li>To know some of the capital cities of countries in Europe.</li> <li>To know how to use maps to locate the active volcanoes in Europe</li> </ul> |  |   |  |   |

|        | Walk like an<br>Egyptian |  |   | <ul> <li>To know how rivers<br/>benefit the human<br/>settlements surrounding<br/>them</li> </ul>  | • To know the name<br>of and locate the<br>World's longest<br>river  |             |
|--------|--------------------------|--|---|--|--|-------------|
| Year 4 | Road Trip USA            | <ul> <li>To know, name and locate some countries in North America</li> <li>To know, name and locate some major capital cities in North America</li> </ul>  | • To know the main<br>similarities and differences<br>between a place in<br>England and that of a<br>place in a North America.                                    | <ul> <li>To know how a main river effects human settlements and land use.</li> <li>To know how humans have impacted on the life of a river.</li> <li>To know which towns and cities today were named by the Saxons and how to plot them on a map.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>To know and<br/>explain the features<br/>of a water cycle</li> <li>To know and label<br/>the main features of<br/>a river</li> <li>To know and<br/>name some of the<br/>main rivers in North<br/>America</li> </ul> | I ropics of |
|        | Blue Abyss               | <ul> <li>To know the names and locations<br/>of all of the continents and oceans in<br/>the world.</li> <li>To know the location of the<br/>equator, cancer and Capricorn, the<br/>Prime/ Greenwich Meridian and<br/>time zones (including day and night)</li> </ul> | • To know the geographical<br>similarities and differences<br>through the study of human<br>and physical geography of a<br>coastal town in the UK.<br>(Aylmerton) |  | • To know the<br>different climate<br>zones  |             |

## Upper Key Stage 2

|        |                | <b>Locational Knowledge</b><br>(Know where)                 | <b>Place Knowledge</b><br>(Know what it is like) | <b>Human Geography</b><br>(Know that – man-made) | Physical<br>Geography<br>(Know that-<br>natural)   | Skills and<br>Fieldwork<br>(Applying into<br>a practical<br>context) |
|--------|----------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Year 5 | Scream Machine | • To know how to locate countries<br>and counties of the UK |  | •  | <ul> <li>To know how to<br/>use Google Earth to<br/>locate a country<br/>and follow the<br/>journey of a river</li> <li>To know and label<br/>the main features of<br/>a river</li> <li>To know the name<br/>of and locate a<br/>number of the<br/>World's longest<br/>rivers</li> </ul> |  |

| •<br>Allotment | En | • To know how to describe and<br>understand key aspects of<br>human geography including the<br>distribution of natural resources<br>including energy, food, minerals<br>and water |   | Grids?<br>Coordinates? |
|----------------|----|---|---|------------------------|
| Egypt          |    |   | <ul> <li>To know and use<br/>Google Earth to<br/>locate a country<br/>and follow the<br/>journey of a river</li> <li>To know and label<br/>the main features of<br/>a river</li> <li>To know the name<br/>of and locate a<br/>number of the<br/>World's longest<br/>rivers</li> <li>(Y4 do rivers when<br/>Y5 won't do this)</li> </ul> |                        |

| Year 6 | Brazil           | <ul> <li>To know the names of, and locate,<br/>a number of South or North<br/>American countries</li> <li>To know the location of the tropics<br/>and the equator</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>To know the key<br/>differences between living<br/>in the UK and Brazil</li> <li>To know the main<br/>differences between a<br/>place in England and that<br/>of a South American<br/>country (Brazil)</li> </ul> | • To know and understand the impact of deforestation                             | <ul> <li>To know and be able to name the layers of the rainforest</li> <li>To know what is meant by biomes and the features of specific biomes and vegetation belts</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>To know how<br/>to use Google<br/>Earth to locate a<br/>country</li> <li>To know how<br/>to locate a place<br/>using a six figure<br/>grid reference<br/>(brazil)</li> <li>To know and use<br/>latitude and<br/>longitude on an</li> </ul> |
|--------|------------------|---|--|--|--|---|
|        | Frozen Kingdoms  | <ul> <li>To know the names of and locate<br/>some of the world's deserts</li> <li>To know the position and<br/>significance of latitude and longitude<br/>(Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn,<br/>Arctic and Antarctic Circle, the<br/>Prime/Greenwich Meridian)</li> </ul> |  | • To know and understand the<br>impact of global warming on<br>the polar regions | • To know what is<br>meant by biomes<br>and the features of<br>specific biomes and<br>vegetation belts   | atlas (FK)<br>• To know and<br>be able to<br>describe the<br>topography of<br>the local area  |
|        | A Child's<br>War | • To know the names and locations of cities across England  |  |  |  |   |